# Lesson 86 单词讲解

1. swing v. 转向 （swung, swung） swing round

The man tried to swing the speedboat round.

1. dismay n. 沮 丧

do sth. with dismay

to one’s dismay

1 swing [swiŋ] v.转向

2 speedboat ['spi:dbəut] n.快艇

3 desperately ['despəritli] ad.绝望地

4 companion [kəm'pæniən] n.同伙，同伴

5 water ski (由快艇牵引水橇)滑水

6 buoy [bɔi] n.浮标

7 dismay [dis'mei] n.沮丧

8 tremendous [tri'mendəs] a.巨大的

9 petrol ['petrəl] n.汽油

10 drift [drift] v.漂动，漂流

11 gently ['dʒentli] ad.缓慢地，轻轻地

**Lesson 86 课文&语法讲解**本课重点: 表示过去的时态

一般过去时 did

过去完成时 had done

过去完成进行时 had been doingL62

过去进行时 was/were doing

过去将来时 would do

1. As the man tried to swing the speedboat round, the steering wheel came away in his hands.
2. He waved desperately to his companion, who had been water skiing for the last fifteen minutes.
3. Both men had hardly had time to realize what was happening when they were thrown violently into the sea.
4. The speedboat had struck a buoy, but it continued to move very quickly across the water.
5. Both men had just begun to swim towards the shore, when they noticed with dismay that the speedboat was moving in a circle.
6. After it had passed, they swam on as quickly as they could because they knew that the boat would soon return.
7. They had just had enough time to swim out of danger when the boat again completed a circle.

# Lesson 86 知识拓展

本课重点:

过去完成时／过去完成进行时现在完成时／现在完成进行时

将来完成时／将来完成进行时

have done ／ have been doing

XX 完成时／XX 完成进行时

This morning I came to class at 9:00. Right now it is 10:00, and I am still in class. I (sit) at this desk for an hour. 现在是十点 我从九点到十点一直坐一个小时 站在现在看九点到现在发生的事情

have been sitting

XX 完成时／XX 完成进行时

This morning I came to class at 9:00. Right now it is 10:00, and I am still in class. By 9:30, I (sit) here for half an hour.

现在是十点 站在现在看9.30发生的事情，过去完成时且是持续的 所以过去完成进行时

had been sitting

XX 完成时／XX 完成进行时

This morning I came to class at 9:00. Right now it is 10:00, and I am still in class. By 11:00, I (sit) here for two hours.

站在现在 十点 去说将来11点发生的事情，所以有将来的元素，

然后说的是从过去到11点持续发生的事情，所以是完成进行

will have been sitting

XX 完成时／XX 完成进行时

This morning I came to class at 9:00. Right now it is 10:00, and I am still in class. I have been sitting at this desk for an hour.

By 9:30, I had been sitting here for half an hour.

By 11:00, I will have been sitting here for two hours.

XX 完成时／XX 完成进行时

They on the program for almost one week before I joined them, and now we are still working on it as no good results so far.

1. have been working; have come out
2. had worked; came out
3. had been working; have come out
4. have worked; are coming out

